Nationally Notifiable Infectious Diseases and Conditions, United States: Annual Tables

TABLE 2e. Annual reported cases of notifiable diseases, by region and reporting area - - United States and U.S. Territories, 2018 (Accessible Version: https://wonder.cdc.gov/nndss/static/2018/annual/2018-table2e.html)

Reporting Area	Cyclosporiasis	Dengue virus infections *				Ehrlichiosis and Anaplasmosis				
			Dengue- like	Severe	Diphtheria	Anaplasma phagocytophilum infection	Ehrlichia chaffeensis infection	Ehrlichia ewingii infection	Undetermined ehrlichiosis/anaplasmosis	
United States	3,519		41	9	1	4,008	1,799	33		
New England	70			_	_	1,843	155	_	19	
Connecticut	27	3		_	_	102		N		
Maine		_	3	_	_	476	19	_	9	
Massachusetts	33		_	_	_	658	20	_	_	
New Hampshire	6		1	_	_	214	20	_	_	
Rhode Island	3			_	_	149	79	_	_	
Vermont	1			_	_	244	17	_	10	
Middle Atlantic	209	59	2	2	_	1,141	221	_	26	
New Jersey	62			_	_	118	94	_	7	
New York (excluding New York City)			_	_	_	850	101	_	10	
New York City	87	19	2	_	_	65	17	_	_	
Pennsylvania	N			2	_	108	9	_	9	
East North Central	1,777	26		2	_	397	128	1		
Illinois	1,256		7	1	_	15	39	1		
Indiana	79			_	_		-		67	
Michigan	30		5	_	_	14	7	_		
Ohio	92			_	_	2	15		_	
Wisconsin	320			1	_	366	67		83	
West North Central	554			1	_	531	423	16		
lowa	212		1	_	_	8	12	1		
Kansas	23		1		_	7	58	2		
Minnesota	156			1	_	496	11		40	
Missouri	111			_		16	334	13		
Nebraska	22			_	_	10	334	13	13	
North Dakota	N N		_		_	3	2		3	
South Dakota	30	1	_		_	1	3		3	
South Atlantic	233		6	2	_	56	376	5	15	
Delaware	6	110	0		_	15	25			
District of Columbia	8		3			13	3	1		
Florida	76		3	-	_	19	40		1	
	35			2	_		40		1	
Georgia Maryland	39				_	9	76			
North Carolina	37					5	100	1		
South Carolina	6			_	_		_		2	
Virginia	21			_		8	128	3		
West Virginia	5			_	_	8	4		1	
East South Central	18		6	1	_	14	225	4		
Alabama	N N			1		5	16		3	
Kentucky	N			1		1	75		2	
Mississippi	N			_	_	4	13			
Tennessee	18			_	_	4	121	3		
West South Central	368				1	17	269	7		
Arkansas	5		2	_	1	8	169	5		
Louisiana	10			_	_	8			_	
				_	_		1		_	
Oklahoma Texas	N 353		_	_	1	5	90	2	_	
	91			_	_	4				
Mountain					_		2		1	
Arizona	10			_	_	1	1			
Colorado	45			_	_	N	N	N		
Idaho	N 10		_	_	_	N	N	N	N	
Montana	10		_	_	_	1	_			
Nevada	N		2	_	_	1	1		1	
New Mexico	2	1		_		N	N	N	N	

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	Cyclosporiasis	Dengue virus infections *				Ehrlichiosis and Anaplasmosis			
Reporting Area		Dengue	Dengue- like illness	Severe dengue	Diphtheria	Anaplasma phagocytophilum infection	Ehrlichia chaffeensis infection	Ehrlichia ewingii infection	Undetermined ehrlichiosis/anaplasmosis
Utah	21	4	_	_	_	1	_	_	_
Wyoming	3	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Pacific	199	139	2	1	_	5	_	_	3
Alaska	3	1	1	_	_	N	N	N	N
California	170	107	_	_	_	5	_	_	3
Hawaii	1	13	_	_	_	N	N	N	N
Oregon	2	9	1	1	_	_	_	_	_
Washington	23	9	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Territories	_	157	_	_	1	_	_	_	_
American Samoa	N	150	_	_	_	N	N	N	N
Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Guam	_	3	_	_	1	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rico	_	4	_	_	_	N	N	N	N
U.S. Virgin Islands	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_

No reported cases — The reporting jurisdiction did not submit any cases to CDC.

Notes:

- 1. These are **annual** cases of selected infectious national notifiable diseases from the National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS). NNDSS data reported by the 50 states, New York City, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. territories are collated and published. Cases are reported by state health departments to CDC weekly. Because source datasets may be updated as additional information is received, statistics in publications based on that source data may differ from what is presented in these tables.
- 2. The list of nationally notifiable infectious diseases and conditions for 2018 and their national surveillance case definitions are available at https://wwwn.cdc.gov/nndss/conditions/notifiable/2018/. This list incorporates the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE) position statements approved in 2017 by CSTE for national surveillance, that were implemented in January 2018, including updated surveillance case definitions for anthrax, shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli, and syphilis. Perinatal hepatitis c virus infection became a new nationally notifiable condition in 2018. While Carbapenemase Producing Carbapenem-Resistant Enterobacteriaceae (CP-CRE) was added to the list of nationally notifiable diseases in 2018, reporting jurisdictions could not submit data for this condition since Office of Management and Budget Paperwork Reduction Act approval was pending during 2018. Publication criteria for the finalized 2018 data are available at https://wonder.cdc.gov/nndss/documents/2018_NNDSS_Publication_Criteria_07122019_updated_09230219.pdf. See also Guide to Interpreting Provisional and Finalized NNDSS_Data.
- 3. Annual tables for 2016 and later years are available on CDC WONDER.
- 4. Annual summary reports from 1993-2015 are available as published in the MMWR.
- 5. NNDSS annual tables since 1952 are available at CDC Stacks (once in CDC Stacks select "Annual Reports" in the "Genre" box to the left).
- 6. For most conditions, national incidence rates are calculated as the number of reported cases for each infectious disease or condition divided by the U.S. resident population for the specified demographic population or the total U.S. resident population, multiplied by 100,000. When a nationally notifiable infectious condition is associated with a specific age restriction, the same restriction was applied to the population in the denominator of the incidence rate calculation. In addition, population data from reporting jurisdictions in which the disease or condition was not reportable or not available were excluded from the denominator of the incidence rate calculations.

Population estimates for incidence rates are July 1st, 2018 estimates obtained from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States for April 1, 2010 - July 1, 2018, by year, county, single year of age (range: 0 to 85 years), bridged-race (white, black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, or Pacific Islander), Hispanic ethnicity (not Hispanic or Latino, Hispanic or Latino), and sex (Vintage 2018), prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau. Population estimates for states released June 25, 2019 are available at https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race/data_documentation.htm. Population estimates for territories are the 2018 mid-year estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau International Data Base, accessed on June 26, 2019 at https://www.census.gov/data-tools/demo/idb/informationGateway.php. The choice of population denominators for incidence is based on the availability of population data at the time of publication preparation.

Age restrictions in the numerator and denominator are applied for the following childhood conditions:

Zika virus disease, congenital (age restriction in numerator and denominator is <1 year)

 $Zika\ virus\ infection, congenital\ (age\ restriction\ in\ numerator\ and\ denominator\ is\ {<1}\ year)$

Haemophilus influenzae, invasive disease < 5 years (age restriction in numerator and denominator is < 5 years)

Invasive pneumococcal disease <5 years (age restriction in numerator and denominator is <5 years)

Influenza associated pediatric mortality (age restriction in numerator and denominator is <18 years)

Infant botulism (age restriction in numerator and denominator is <1 year)

 $Congenital\ rubella\ syndrome\ (age\ restriction\ in\ numerator\ and\ denominator\ is\ {\bf <1}\ year)$

Perinatal Hepatitis B infection (age restriction in numerator is ≤24 months, denominator is <24 months)

Perinatal Hepatitis C infection (age restriction in numerator is ≤36 months, denominator is <36 months)

Data for congenital syphilis are aggregated by the infant's year of birth. The rate for congenital syphilis is based upon the number of reported cases per 100,000 live births, using natality data for 2018 (National Center for Health Statistics Natality 2018, as compiled from data provided by the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program). The mother's race and ethnicity are used for race- and ethnicity-specific rates of congenital syphilis cases. Congenital syphilis data are published in Syphilis Statistics in the Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) surveillance report (https://www.cdc.gov/std/syphilis/stats.htm) and in the historical archives of the STD surveillance report (https://www.cdc.gov/std/syphilis/stats.htm) updates congenital syphilis cases and rates over time.

 $N: Not \ reportable - The \ disease \ or \ condition \ was \ not \ reportable \ by \ law, \ statute, \ or \ regulation \ in \ the \ reporting \ jurisdiction.$

U: Unavailable - The data are unavailable.

^{*} Counts include confirmed and probable dengue cases.

7. Surveillance data reported by other CDC programs might vary from data reported in these tables because of differences in 1) the date used to aggregate the data, 2) the timing of reports, 3) the source of the data, 4) surveillance case definitions, and 5) policies regarding case jurisdiction (i.e., which jurisdiction should submit the case notification to CDC).

Suggested Citation:

• Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System, 2018 Annual Tables of Infectious Disease Data. Atlanta, GA. CDC Division of Health Informatics and Surveillance, 2019. Available at: https://www.cdc.gov/nndss/infectious-tables.html.

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• CDC acknowledges the Local, State, and Territorial Health Departments that collected the data from a range of case ascertainment sources (e.g., health-care providers, hospitals, laboratories) and reported these data to CDC's National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System.

National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System

Provided by CDC WONDER